**Historical Documents**

**Sites**

Number of Sites:

1. **Roman road**
   
   passes through Journiac from Le Bugue to near Périgueux
   
   Historie de Périgord 42
   
   passes near Bragut, then la Ganne, and southern part of Journiac at Garrijou, Zénière; no archaeological evidence

2. **Sepulchre**
   
   M. Lassere found it approx. 100 m from bourg while building foundations of a farm, 2 m deep, dated to XIIe s.

3. **Le Bos**
   
   12 March 1997; wooded summit that dominates the smaller river of Journiac; Chevillot met with property owner in April 1999; dépôt of Bronze ax heads: 64 total; most came to surface with implementation of a fence (no archaeological control); currently in the Musée des Eyzies; along an axis of communication between the larger valleys of the Périgord?: prospection of surface only recovered flint nuclei that could be attributed to Neolithic or Bronze-Copper Age; 2 flanged of the type Thonac-Vanxains; 62 of heel type (53 of type Centre Ouest, 4 of Haquenau, 3 of Orléans, 1 of Breton, and 1 of Normand); Middle Bronze Age; several types of ax heads; 27 kg of Bronze; identified as utilitarian deposit; attributable to the older part of the Middle Bronze Age between the 15th-14th c. BC; in the Périgord the Middle Bronze Age marked by the commonality of Bronze and the production of large numbers of objects

4. **la Plantade**
   
   place name that may indicate location of former megalith; oriented NW
   
   1965 clearing with plow uncovered walls over 30 acres, mortar, and tegulae; near the house paving found at shallow depth and a trench with ironstone walls

5. **Grotte du Roussil**
   
   halfway up valley near the road that leads up to Roussil; property owner already commenced de-obstruction; leads to a gallery of about a dozen meters and then an area of unstable rock fall; several worked pieces of silex found in the déblais
   
   mentioned in inventory

   X=333,70; Y=4982,60; owner M. Lalot; trou cleared

6. **Grotte des Claques**
   
   X=485,69; Y=3297,48; close to Grotte de Journiac; discovery of a human cranial fragment
   
   Spéléo 1994 (2)

7. **Aux Martoulets**

   sarcophagus found in 1965; contained a silver ring

8. **Grotte des Fages n.1**
   
   X=488,55; Y=3296,40; Z=130; small manmade banquette

9. **Grotte des Fages n.2**
   
   X=488,58; Y=3296,48; Z=130; evidence of recent clearing; awkward outline of two animals in clay

**Karstic Features**
1. Grotte du Roussil
2. Grotte des Claques
3. Grotte des Fages n.1
4. Grotte des Fages n.2
5. Grotte sous la Fage
   - X=488.50; Y=3296.47; Z=155 m; 12 m long with several unexplored cavities; old well of dry stone near road, largely in ruins; n. 217 -5
   - Spéléo 1998
6. Grotte du Vignal
   - dowsing along entranche
   - mentioned in inventory
   - exploration around Vignol in 1964 to find cave previously described; several columns found leading to potential galleries (5); number 5, along an old road, was of special interest
   - also mentions aven du Vignal; mentioned in inventory
7. Grotte des Fages n.3
   - near cavity 2 (what is relation to Grotte sous la Fage?)
8. Trou de blaireau
   - X=485.53; Y=3296.42; needs clearing; warm air
9. Source de Péchorel
   - X=483.89; Y=3297.72; water source leads into rock (possible to enter when dry)
   - part of prospection of 2 different sources of water; X=483.90; Y=3297.73
10. Grotte de la carrière de Journiac
    - same as grotte de Journiac? (verify)
11. Grotte du Bragut
    - topography and photos taken; cleared with bulldozer; X=483.60; Y=297.15, Z=210; topographic map
    - clearing work on March 24, 1979
    - mentioned in inventory
12. Grotte de Journiac
    - topographic map done August 3 1981 by Letourneir and Seranne
    - partial deobstruction August 5 1979
    - repaired entrance that had disappeared due to exploitation of quarry at the entrance; second attempt to find entrance but without result
    - accessed by artificial tunnel; parts of cave affected by smoke from quarry machines?
    - mentions Old Journiac, New and a third?
    - 1979 work on N710 road cleared a new opening to the cave, cave had previously been closed 22 years because of quarry work
    - mentioned in inventory
    - X=485.55; Y=298.50; ~1000 m long
    - active stream; 1953 700 m of new unexplored galleries uncovered; door installed in new entrance discovered by road construction; key with Spéléos; divided into Old Journiac and New Journiac sections
    - Spéléo 71(2)
    - X=485.53; Y=3296, 42; owned by M. Lassere; two entrances
    - current entrance at 150 m; previous at 330m in 1950
    - mentioned in inventory
work in 1969 to find a new entrance unfruitful; 3 cavities explored but did not lead into grotte
X=485,55; Y=3298,50; Z=190; 930 m of topography recorded

13. sinkhole at Joinies
   in a wooded area; approximately 50 m; property owner M. Nadal

14. Perte du Bos
   X=485, Y=295,5; Property owner M. Garrigue; n. 217 -1; M. Garrigue did de-obstruction with bull dozer; 4 m deep

15. Lalot
   X=484, Y=298,5; small river

Sources

- Petite Historie du Speleo Club de Perigueux (Zenobie Susanne Garrett) journiac spéléo_dordogne primary_source
- 1994. SpeleoDordogne (1) (Zenobie Susanne Garrett) journiac spéléo_dordogne primary_source
- 1999. SpeleoDordogne (4) (Zenobie Susanne Garrett) journiac primary_source spéléo_dordogne
- 1989. SpeleoDordogne 3 (Zenobie Susanne Garrett) spéléo_dordogne journiac primary_source
- SpeleoDordogne 34 (Zenobie Susanne Garrett) journiac spéléo_dordogne primary_source
- Le Premier Inventaire Departemental des cavités de Dordogne 1835 (Zenobie Susanne Garrett) journiac primary_source spéléo_dordogne
- SpeleoDordogne 32 (Zenobie Susanne Garrett) journiac spéléo_dordogne primary_source
- SpeleoDordogne 85(4) (Zenobie Susanne Garrett) journiac primary_source spéléo_dordogne proissans
- 1993. SpeleoDordogne (4) (Zenobie Susanne Garrett) journiac primary_source spéléo_dordogne
- SpeleoDordogne 14(1) (Zenobie Susanne Garrett) journiac primary_source spéléo_dordogne
- Speleo-Dordogne, 50-51(1 & 2) (Zenobie Susanne Garrett) journiac primary_source spéléo_dordogne
- SpeleoDordogne 70(1) (Zenobie Susanne Garrett) journiac primary_source spéléo_dordogne
- SpeleoDordogne 162(2) (Zenobie Susanne Garrett) journiac primary_source spéléo_dordogne
- 1994. SpeleoDordogne (4) (Zenobie Susanne Garrett) journiac primary_source spéléo_dordogne
- SpeleoDordogne (3) (Zenobie Susanne Garrett) journiac primary_source spéléo_dordogne
- SpeleoDordogne 88(3) (Zenobie Susanne Garrett) journiac spéléo_dordogne primary_source
- SpeleoDordogne (2) (Zenobie Susanne Garrett)